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HISTORY

(Major)

Paper : 6.3

[**History of Europe (1871-1945)**]

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

Answer **all** questions

1. Answer the following in *one* word or in *one* sentence : 1×7=7
- (a) Who was Marshal MacMahon?
 - (b) In which year was the Act of Separation passed in France?
 - (c) Who succeeded Bismarck as the Chancellor?
 - (d) Who was known as the Tsar Liberator?
 - (e) Whose assassination led to the outbreak of the First World War?

- (f) Who was Mustafa Kamal?
 (g) In which year was the Russo-German Non-Aggression Pact signed?

2. Answer the following in brief : $2 \times 4 = 8$

- (a) What do you understand by the term 'Kulturkampf'?
 (b) Who was General Boulanger?
 (c) What was the significance of the Locarno Pact?
 (d) Why did Italy sign the Treaty of London?

3. Write short notes on any *three* of the following : $5 \times 3 = 15$

- (a) The French Constitution of 1875
 (b) Nihilism
 (c) Syndicalism in Italy
 (d) Rome-Berlin Axis
 (e) The Yalta Conference

4. Answer any *three* of the following : $10 \times 3 = 30$

- (a) Examine the relations between the Church and the State in Republican France.

- (b) Account for the failure of Parliamentary Government in Russia.
 (c) To what extent did the military alliances between the Great Powers lead to the First World War?
 (d) Account for the failure of the League of Nations to bring lasting peace in Europe.
 (e) Do you agree with the view that the Versailles Treaty 'sowed the seeds of the Second World War'?
 (f) Analyze the causes for the defeat of the Axis Powers in 1945.
